

Common Name	Botanical Name	Height	Width/ Plant Sp.	Exposure	Drought Tolerance	Flower Color	Bloom Period	Fall Color	Attracts Wildlife?	Native sp. or cultivar? (to PNW)	Comments
<u>Trees</u>											
Vine Maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i>	10-25'		Psh	not			Y,O, R	Y	Y	Single or multi-stem
Douglas Maple	<i>Acer glabrum</i> ssp. <i>douglasii</i>	10-25'	15'	S,Psh	X			Y,R	Y	Y	Red twigs, bright gr spring lvs
Bigleaf Maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	40-50'		S,Psh				Y	Y	Y	
Mountain Alder	<i>Alnus incana</i>	20-35'		S,Psh						Y	Found in moist areas
Sitka Alder	<i>Alnus viridis</i> ssp. <i>sinuata</i>	8-18'		S,Psh						Y	Shrubby tree of moist areas
Water Birch	<i>Betula occidentalis</i>	20-30'		S,Psh				Y		Y	Riparian species
Douglas Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>	12-20'		S,Psh	X	white	spring	yel-orange	Y	Y	Fruit for birds. Thorny
Western Larch	<i>Larix occidentalis</i>	100-150'		S,Psh				Golden yellow		Y	Deciduous conifer
Quaking Aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	25-50'		S,Psh				Golden	Y	Y	Forms colonies
Black Cottonwood	<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	90-120'		S				Y		Y	Moist soils, flood plains
Garry Oak	<i>Quercus garyana</i>	30-50'		S	X				Y	Y	Slow grower
Western Red Cedar	<i>Thuja plicata</i>	80-120'		S,Psh				Evergreen	Y	Y	Mountains, moist areas

<u>Shrubs</u>											
Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	8-14'	8'	S,Psh	X	white	spring	Y	Y	Y	Blue berries
Kinnikinnick	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	2-5"	3'+	S,Psh	X	pink		evergreen	Y	Y	Groundcover
Oregon Grape	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	4-6'	5-6'	S,Psh	X	yellow	spring	red-purple	Y	Y	Evergreen; blue-black berries
Creeping Oregon Grape	<i>Mahonia repens</i>	6-20"	3-5'	Psh,Sh	X	yellow	spring	red-purple	Y	Y	Evergreen; blue-black berries
Snowbrush Ceanothus	<i>Ceanothus velutinus</i>	4-7'	6'	S	X	white			Y	Y	Evergreen
Gray Rabbitbrush	<i>Ericameria nauseosa</i>	3'	3-4'	S	XX	yellow	late fall				
Western Clematis	<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i>	15-20'		S,Psh	X	white	spring		Y	Y	Vine
Red-Osier Dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	8-12'	4-6'	S,Psh		white			Y	Y	W berries; yellow cvs. available
Oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	6-8'	5-6'	S,Psh	X	white	May-June	reddish	Y	Y	
Orange honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	10-20'	climber	Psh		orange			Y	Y	Attracts hummingbirds. Red fr.
Twinberry	<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	3-6'		S,Psh		yellow			Y	Y	Hummingbirds; moist areas
Mockorange	<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	6-8'	5-6'	S,Psh	X	white		yellow	Y	Y	Fragrant flowers
Pacific Ninebark	<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	6-12'		S,Psh		white	May-June				Moist places
Bitter Cherry	<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	8-15'		S,Psh	X				Y	Y	
Smooth Sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	6-10'	6-8'	S,Psh	XX			orange-red		Y	Showy red fruit
Golden Currant	<i>Ribes aureum</i>	6-8'	6'	S,Psh	X	yellow	spring		Y	Y	Berries
Wax Currant	<i>Ribes cereum</i>	3-5'	5'	S	XX	pink			Y	Y	Orange berries
Red-Flowering Currant	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	4-6'	6'	S,Psh	X	red			Y	Y	Black berries
Coyote Willow	<i>Salix exigua</i>	8-15'		S	no				Y	Y	Forms clumps; roots in water
Scouler's Willow	<i>Salix scouleriana</i>	10-30'		S,Psh	X				Y	Y	Upland species
Wood's Rose	<i>Rosa woodsii</i>	4-6'		S,Psh	X	pink			Y	Y	Scarlet hips
Purple Sage	<i>Salvia dorrii</i>	2-3'	3'	S	XX	purple			Y	Y	Fragrant
Blue Elderberry	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ssp. <i>caerulea</i>	10-20'		S,Psh	X	white	June-Aug		Y	Y	Blue berries
Cascade Mountain Ash	<i>Sorbus scopulina</i>	6-10'		S,Psh		white			Y	Y	Orange-red fruit
Hardhack, Douglas Spirea	<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>	3-5'		S,Psh	no	rose pink	Jun-July		Y	Y	
Rosy Spirea	<i>Spiraea splendens</i>	1-2'		S,Psh		pink rose	summer		Y	Y	Mountain species
Common Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	3-4'	4'	S,Psh	X	pink/white			Y	Y	Large white berries
Highbush Cranberry	<i>Viburnum edule</i>	3-8'		S,Psh		white	May-July		Y	Y	Crimson berries

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<u>Grasses</u>											

Indian Rice Grass	<i>Achnatherum hymenoides</i>	12-24"		S	XX			Y	Y	
Tufted Hairgrass	<i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i>	10-20"		S, Psh					Y	From moist meadows
Bottlebrush Squirreltail	<i>Elymus elymoides</i>	6-18"	18"	S	X			Y	Y	
Pinegrass	<i>Calamagrostis rubescens</i>	18-30"	2'	S, Psh	X			Y	Y	
Idaho Fescue	<i>Festuca idahoensis</i>	12-18"		S	X			Y	Y	
Praire Junegrass	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	12-24"		S, Psh	X					
Basin Wildrye	<i>Leymus cinereus</i>	48-72"	3'	S	X			Y	Y	
Bluebunch Wheatgrass	<i>Pseudoregneria spicata</i>	24-36"	3'	S	X					
Blue Grama Grass	<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	12-18"		S	X					Native to Great Plains Turfgrass or groundcover
Switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	3-6'	3-4'	S	X			Y	N	Native to much of US
Perennials										
Pearly Everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	18-24"	3-4'	S	XX	white	June-Aug			Y
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	2-24"	3'	S	X	white		Y	Y	
Sunset Hyssop	<i>Agastache rupestris</i>	30-42"	2'	S	X	pk-orange	Jul-Sept	Y	To SW	Hummingbirds love it
Spreading Dogbane	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	6-16"	3'	S,Psh	X	pink	May-July	Y	Y	Very attractive to butterflies
Red Columbine	<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	24-30"	18-24"	Psh	no	red/yellow	May-July	Y	Y	
Goatsbeard	<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	36-60"		Sh,Psh		white	May-June		Y	Moist shade
Narrow-Leaf Milkweed	<i>Asclepias fascicularis</i>	12-30"		S	X	w/pink-pur	Jun-Aug	Y	Y	
Showy Milkweed	<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	24-48"	36"+	S	X	pk/pur-red	Jun-Aug	Y	Y	Butterflies!
Fireweed	<i>Chamaerion angustifolium</i>	36-72"	4-5'	S,Psh		rose/pink	Jun-Aug	Y	Y	
Tweedy's Lewisia	<i>Cistanthe tweedyi</i>	8-12"		Psh	X	apr-pink	April-May		Y	
Threadleaf Fleabane	<i>Erigeron filifolius</i>	8-18"		S	X	pink-lav	May-June	Y	Y	
Showy Daisy	<i>Erigeron speciosus</i>	15-24"		S,Psh		blue-pur	May-June	Y	Y	
Creamy Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum heracleoides</i>	12-18"	2'	S	XX	white	May-June	Y	Y	
Snow Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum niveum</i>	12-18"	2'	S	XX	pk-white	Jul-Sept	Y	Y	
Strict Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum strictum</i>	10-15"	18"+	S	XX	lt yellow	Jun-July	Y	Y	
Woolly Sunflower	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i>	9-12"		S	X	yel&oran	May-June	Y	Y	
Blanketflower	<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	18-24"	2-3'	S	X	yel w/ red	June-Sept	Y	Y	
Hairy Goldenaster	<i>Heterotheca villosa</i>	10-20"	2'	S	XX	yellow	May-Sept		Y	
Mountain Hollyhock	<i>Iliamna rivularis</i>	30-60"		S,Psh	no	pink	June-Aug			Needs moisture
Blue Flax	<i>Linum lewisii</i>	12-18"	18"	S	X	blue	May-Aug		Y	
Coyote Mint	<i>Mondardella odoratissima</i>	8-12"		S	XX	pink-pur	June	Y	Y	Butterflies
Barrett's Penstemon	<i>Penstemon barrettiae</i>	9-15"		S,Psh	X	rose-dp	pir May	Y	Y	Evergreen
Newberry's Penstemon	<i>Penstemon newberryi</i>	8"	24"+	S,Psh	X	red-pink	May-June	Y	Y	
Cardwell's Penstemon	<i>Penstemon cardwellii</i>	8-12"	18"+	S	X	pur-viol	May-June	Y	Y	mat-forming evergreen
Cut-Leaved Penstemon	<i>Penstemon richardsonii</i>	12-18"	30"+	S	X	mag-red	Jul-Aug	Y	Y	
Shrubby Penstemon	<i>Penstemon fruticosus</i>	12"	24"+	S	X	lav-violet	April-May	Y	Y	evergreen woody plant
Showy Penstemon	<i>Penstemon speciosus</i>	18-36"		S	XX	bl w/ wh	May	Y	Y	
Rocky Mountain Penstemon	<i>Penstemon strictus</i>	24"	36"+	S	X	bl-purple	May-June	Y	N	adaptable evergreen clump
Wenatchee Mtn Coneflower	<i>Rudbeckia alpica</i>	24-36"		S,Psh		brown con	June-July	Y	Y	
Canada Goldenrod	<i>Solidago lepidus</i>	24-48"	3'	S	X	yellow	Jul-Oct	Y	Y	
Orange Globemallow	<i>Sphaeralcea munroana</i>	18-30"	3'	S	XX	orange	Jun-Aug		Y	